An abstract should be in 300–350 words including title, names and affiliations of authors, e-mail address and abstract body. It must be written in English, using single spacing and Times font. The title should be in bold, 12-point font, while the names, affiliations, and email addresses should be in 11-point font. The abstract body should be in 10-point font. Please refer to an example below for the detailed format.

**[Example]**

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**Effects of light and temperatures on the growth of *Ulva* *lactuca* (Ulvophyceae, Chlorophyta) [Title: Times bold 12 point]**

Tanaka, S.\*(1); Suzuki, M. (2); Kato, T. (2)

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[Authors, affiliations, e-mail address: Times 11 point: The presenter should be indicated by an asterisk. Please include an e-mail address for correspondence.]

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Effects of light and temperatures on the growth of *Ulva lactuca* were investigated to reveal ...........

[Abstract body: Times 10 point]